

Puyo, G. (2018). *The role of the international community in peace processes. Colombia is learning. Bogotá: National University of Colombia.*

It collects different aspects of the negotiation in war scenarios, emphasizing the Colombian internal conflict and the post-conflict in order to contribute to the learning that Colombia must appropriate to carry out the peace process.

It develops debates on the international community in the resolution of internal conflicts; legal framework for the participation of the international community in the Colombian negotiation processes; the international community and the Colombian conflict, lessons learned in the peace process in Guatemala; lessons learned from the role of the international community in the peace processes in Colombia.

In the peace process in Colombia, the international community played a neuralgic role with guarantor countries that acted as friends and watchdogs, where the role of international justice and international actors will safeguard and comply with the agreements reached in the process that is carried out between the national government and the FARC. Therefore, the active participation of international organizations and friendly countries will be essential for a post-agreement, where the parties commit themselves to what was agreed in Havana.

Once direct conversations are entered, the facilitator's role gives way to other roles that they give during and after mediation. Once the pact that would end the conflict has been agreed, various functions continue to be performed by third parties such as support, legitimization, monitoring and execution of the agreement, and the role of reconciler is activated, where the need for a third actor to ensure that there is an activation of a new relationship of the former enemies.